UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR GEOLOGICAL SURVEY SPONTANEOUS Z RESISTIVITY SELECTED LITHOLOGIC LOHMS m³/m) O 10 20 30 40 50 LN SN DESCRIPTION	FORMATION TEST HOLE DIAMETER AND CASING DIAMETER WEST OF PENETRATION (DASHED WHERE CORE) AVERAGE MINUTES PER FR AVERAGE MINUTES PER FR ST AVERAGE MINUTES PER FR AVERAGE MINUTES PER FR ST AVERAGE MINUTES PER FR ST ST ST ST ST ST ST ST ST S	CORE BIT COR	Z RESISTIVITY SELECTED FORMATION LITHOLOGIC (OHMS m²/m) 0 10 20 30 40 50 LN SN	PROFESSIONAL PAPER 305 PLATE 21 EXPLANATION EXPLANATION CORE DIAMETER AND CASING DIAMETER COASING DIAMETER (IN INCHES) (IN INCHES) AVERAGE MINUTES PER FOOT 5 10 15 20 25 35 40 45 50 55 Calcareous sandstone
Gravel, sand, silt, ice LN=LONG NORMAL SN=SHORT NORMAL SN=SHORT NORMAL SN=Short Normal Clay shale, soft, sticky Clay shale, medium-light-gray, soft, coal and brownish-gray silty noncalcareous clay ironstone Sandstone, medium-light-gray, very fine-grained, silty, argillaceous Clay shale, medium-light-gray, calcareous; black clay shale and coal in upper part. Sandstone and medium-light-gray argillaceous Clay shale, medium-light-gray, calcareous; black clay shale and coal in upper part. Sandstone and medium-light-gray argillaceous calcareous siltstone, present throughout. Clay ironstone common	Test 4, 0-3038 ft: Hole hailed to 700 ft, and then began to flow gas. Critical flow prover measured 124,500 cu ft gas per day at 74 psi, 74 °F, with 1/4: no rifice; 0.000 cu ft gas per day at 39 psi, 57 °F, with 1/2 in orifice. This country is must be a simple of the second test recorded 718,000 cu ft per day at 170 psi, 42 °F, 3/4-in orifice; 1,090,000 cu ft per day at 70 psi, 42 °F, 3/4-in orifice; 1,090,000 cu ft per day at 35 psi, 38 °F, 1-in orifice	260 15 ¹ / ₂ NO.2 NO.1 SHO SAP 2700 - 2700	Test 6, 2652-2783 ft: Packer set test perforations at 2690-2696 f Packer failed again when set a support of the set of th	at 2652 ft to
Sea level Sandstone as above, with rare carbonaceous particles; grains subangular clear, white, or gray quartz Coal, with interbedded soft gray clay shale Clay shale, medium-light-gray, with siltstone, sandstone, and clay ironstone. Coal rare Siltstone, medium-light-gray, micaceous, slightly carbonaceous; crossbedded in part. Medium-to medium-dark-gray claystone; subconchoidal fracture; carbonized plant fragments Clay shale, medium-light-gray, and siltztone Coal; coal gas in ditch Sandstone, medium-light-gray, argillaceous, silty Siltstone and gray clay shale, with streaks of coal, ironstone concretions, some black shale	0°20′ 1 5-0 100 1½ 175 1½ 175 1½	6 14 К-24 К-24 К-24 К-2 - 300 NO.4 - 100	Clay shale, medium-dark-gray, with siltstone and sandstone streaks Clay shale, medium-dark-gray, silty, micaceous, pyritic, hard Sandstone, light-gray, poorly sorted, subangular; carbonaceous partings abundant, bedding flat (cross-beds off medium-dark-gray silty clay shale are 6 in, thick at 2951 ft and 7 in, thick at 2954 ft. Porosity 19.2 percent; permeability 13.48 millidarcys at 2967 ft Test 2, 2949-3038 ft: Hole plugg Packer at 2949 did not hold Test 3, 2949-3038 ft: Hole plugg Packer at 2949 did not hold Test 2, 2949-3038 ft: Hole plugg Packer at 2949 did not hold Test 2, 2949-3038 ft: Hole plugg Packer at 2949 did not hold Test 2, 2949-3038 ft: Hole plugg Packer at 2949 did not hold Test 2, 2949-3038 ft: Hole plugg Packer at 2949 did not hold Test 2, 2949-3038 ft: Hole plugg Packer at 2949 did not hold Test 2, 2949-3038 ft: Hole plugg Packer at 2949 did not hold Test 2, 2949-3038 ft: Hole plugg Packer at 2949 did not hold Test 2, 2949-3038 ft: Hole plugg Packer at 2949 did not hold	d to 3038 ft: t 2955 ft did 0" 12 19-0 13 1-3 150 4 175 2½ 175 2½ 175 2½
AM= 16 INCHES LONG NORMAL AM=72 INCHES Coal, with gray shale streaks, clay ironstone concretions; shows of coal gas in ditch Clay shale, medium-gray, with some siltstone, sandstone, coal, and clay ironstone concretions Sandstone, with streaks of coal, siltstone, shale Clay shale, medium-light-gray; siltstone, shale Clay shale, medium-light-gray; siltstone, sandstone, coal and clay ironstone Coal; rare shale, sandstone, clay ironstone	175 1½ 175 1½	- 400	Clay shale, medium-dark-gray, with thin beds of medium-to medium-light-gray siltztone and light-gray sandstone	Coal or carbonaceous material NO.27 Limestone Cored interval No.28 No samples recovered Oil show
Interiaminated coal and black shale Carbonaceous clay shale grading to claystone, medium-dark-to dark-gray, with abundant to scattered carbonized plant fragmentz Clay shale, medium-light- to medium-dark-gray; sandstone; siltstone. Coal and ironstone in upper 40 ft. Sitty limestone at 640 and 660 ft. Sandstone and siltstone decrease with depth Clay shale as above, with streaks of coal	0*10' 2 4-6	NO.7	Clay shale, dark-olive-gray, micaceous, hard; has slight satin sheen. Two thin sand veins dipping approximately 65° at 3257 ft are probably crack fillings Clay shale, medium-dark-gray, noncalcareous, slightly micaceous Sandstone, light-yellowish-gray Clay shale, medium-dark-gray Sandstone, light-yellowish-gray	Gas show vi Very fine grained fine grained and model and
Clay shale, medium-light- to dark-gray; coal beds; ironstone increases with depth Coal, interlaminated with dark-gray shale Coal, interlaminated with dark-gray shale Coal, interlaminated with scattered flakes of carbonized plants Siltstone, light-gray, argilaceous, with scattered flakes of carbonaceous material and rare sandy micaceous streaks Claystone, medium-gray, slightly silty and micaceous. Clay shale and coal, scattered clay ironstone	0*40'	- 800	Clay shale, medium-dark-gray, and interbedded sandstone and siltstone decreasing with depth Clay shale, medium-dark-gray, finely micaceous Clay shale, medium-dark-gray	0°15′ 150 3-4 175 3 175 4 5 175 3 175 4 5 175 3 175 4 5 175 3 175 4 5 175 3 175 3 175 4 5 175 3 175 3 175 4 5 177 4-0 177 4-0 177 4-0 178 3 178 3 5
Interbedded coal and shale; shale increases with depth. Small amount siltstone Coal, with interbedded shale and siltstone	0°30′ 175 2 175 3 175 3	NO.10 CSO-2 - 3800 - 3800 -	Clay shale, medium-dark-gray, with streaks and beds of silt-stone and sandstone	NO.34 - Smith K-2 No.35 - CORE BITS
Siltstone, medium-light-gray, argillaceous, micaecous, with irregular laminae of medium-dark-gray clay. Clay ironstone one-half inch thick near base of core Sandstone, light-yellowish-gray; subangular to rounded grains, dominantly quartz Clay shale, medium-to medium-dark-gray; slightly calcareous in part with siltstone and coal Sandstone, light-gray, friable, noncalcareous	175 2%	75/ _k RWLR NO.11 — 1200 — 3900 — — — — — — — — — — — — — — — — — —	Sandstone, light-gray, hard, predominantly quartz Clay shale, medium-dark-gray, micaceous; partings, laminae and lenticles of light-gray alitstone in upper 2 in.; ripple marks; crossbedding on small scale Clay shale, medium-dark-gray, with thin beds of sandstone and siltstone Test 1, 4116-4184 ft. Packer se	5° 0°00 150 3 150
SHORT NORMAL AM = 16 INCHES Clay shale, medium- to medium-dark-gray; slightly calcareous in part; and black noncalcareous fissile clay shale, with streaks of slitstone, sandstone, coal. Pyrite rare Sandstone and some clay shale Clay shale, olive-gray, with medium-gray clay patches and abundant carbonized plant fragments Claystone, medium-gray, micaceous; slightly silty in upper part; scattered carbonized plant remains Claystone, with coal, clay ironstone, and sandstone streaks at base	0°40° 150 3 175 2½ 175 2½ 125 3	NO.12 - 1400 - 1400 - 1400 - 1500 - 1	SHORT NORMAL AM = 16 INCHES LONG NORMAL AM = 72 INCHES Sandstone, light-gray, argillaceous, hard, tight; bedding planes 1/2-2 in. apart in upper and lower parts; more massive in center. Carbonate content 31.05 percent at 4123 ft, 10.55 percent at 4135 ft. Porosity 314, 5.93, and 9.35 percent, and permeability < 2 millidarcys at same depths, respectively Interbedded light-gray siltstone and medium-dark-gray micaceous clay shale iammae. Some clay shale beds 2-3 in. thick. Crossbedding, ripple marks, crack fillings present. Siltstone rare below 4150 ft. Slickensides 4152-4153 ft Alternating clay shale and siltstone laminae, and light-gray hard tight sandstone; 1-in. bed at bottom has poker-chip fracture	0° 00′
Clay shale as above, with coal, clay ironstone, and sandstone streaks at base Coal, with some clay shale Interbedded coal and clay shale, with siltstone streaks, rare sandstone Interbedded clay shale and siltstone, with atreaks of sandstone Interbedded clay shale and siltstone, with atreaks of sandstone and coal	0°15°	NO.14 C.6 - 1700 O H H H H H H H H H H H H H H H H H H		175 3-4 175 3-4 175 3-4 175 3 4 175 3 4 175 3 4 175 3 4
Clay shale, medium-dark- to dark-gray; slightly silty in part; contains rare carbonized plant remains; interbedded with light- to medium-light-gray argulaceous siltstone, with a few partings of dark-gray clay shale. Sandstone, medium-light-gray, with rare streaks of siltstone and shale. Clay shale, medium-to medium-dark-gray, with small amount of coal, clay ironstone, sandstone, and siltstone.	6 10-0 175 3 175 3	W 15 05-2	Clay shale, medium-dark-gray, micaceous, with irregular fracture	0°-3°
Sandstone, light-gray, with carbonaceous streaks Composed of clear white subangular quartz grains; no mica or pyrite 2000	0° 15′ 7 10-0 175 3 175 3 175 3 150 3	- 2000	Clay shale, medium-dark-gray, with rare siltstone laminae Clay shale, medium-dark-gray, slightly micaceous, slightly carbonaceous Evenly interbedded laminae and thin beds vary slightly in color (dark- to medium-dark-gray) and in silt content (none to slightly silty)	0°05°
Sandstone, medium-light-gray Sandstone and siltstone, with medium-dark-gray clay shale streaks RUN 4 Clay shale, medium-dark-gray, with some medium-gray silt-stone and medium-light-gray sandstone. Coal very rare	0°30′ 150 3 150 3 125 3 150 3	NO.18 OSO.2	Clay shale, medium-dark-gray, with rare siltstone and silty clay shale laminae	150 3 175 4 150 3 175 4 175 4 175 4 175 4
Claystone, medium-dark- to dark-gray with two clay ironstone nodules; grades into unit below Claystone and ark-gray, with medium-gray silty clay shale laminae; carbonaceous micaceous partings, clay ironstone, contemporaneously deformed bedding Sandstone, of subangular grains of clear to milky quarts; poorly sorted, friable	Test 7, 2494-2783 ft: Packer set at 2494 ft had strong blow for 10 min decreasing to faint blow. Well flowed gas intermittently on swabbing	NO.20 OSO.2 2400	Clay shale, medium-dark-gray, slightly micaceous, slightly carbonaceous; slightly silty in some laminae ———————————————————————————————————	150 3 175 4 150 3 175 4 180 3
2600 — Sandstone, as in core 9	Test 5, 2566-2783 ft: Test for water shut-off in 7-in. casing had packer at 2566 ft, tail pipe at 2577 ft. 4 perforations in casing at 2590 ft. Slight blow for 1 min; drilling mud rose 450 ft in 30 min	HIC LOG OF MEADE TEST WELL 1. ALASKA	Clay shale, medium-dark-gray, very slightly silty, with rare thin beds of dark-gray clay shale and medium-gray silty clay shale. Poor poker-chip cleavage	0°15′ 175 4 150 3 150 3 150 3 150 175 4 150 175 4 150 175 4 150 175 4 150 175 4 150 175 175 175 175 175 175 175 175 175 175